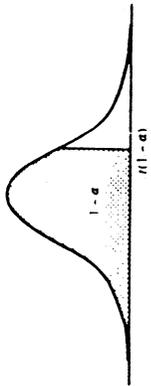


TABLE A-2

Percentiles of the *t* Distribution

Entry is $t(1 - \alpha; \nu)$ where $P(t(\nu) \leq t(1 - \alpha; \nu)) = 1 - \alpha$



ν	$1 - \alpha$							
	.55	.60	.65	.70	.75	.80	.85	.85
1	0.158	0.325	0.510	0.727	1.000	1.376	1.963	1.963
2	0.142	0.289	0.445	0.617	0.816	1.061	1.386	1.386
3	0.137	0.277	0.424	0.584	0.765	0.978	1.250	1.250
4	0.134	0.271	0.414	0.569	0.741	0.941	1.190	1.190
5	0.132	0.267	0.408	0.559	0.727	0.920	1.156	1.156
6	0.131	0.265	0.404	0.553	0.718	0.906	1.134	1.134
7	0.130	0.263	0.402	0.549	0.711	0.896	1.119	1.119
8	0.130	0.262	0.399	0.546	0.706	0.889	1.108	1.108
9	0.129	0.261	0.398	0.543	0.703	0.883	1.100	1.100
10	0.129	0.260	0.397	0.542	0.700	0.879	1.093	1.093
11	0.129	0.260	0.396	0.540	0.697	0.876	1.088	1.088
12	0.128	0.259	0.395	0.539	0.695	0.873	1.083	1.083
13	0.128	0.259	0.394	0.538	0.694	0.870	1.079	1.079
14	0.128	0.258	0.393	0.537	0.692	0.868	1.076	1.076
15	0.128	0.258	0.393	0.536	0.691	0.866	1.074	1.074
16	0.128	0.258	0.392	0.535	0.690	0.865	1.071	1.071
17	0.128	0.257	0.392	0.534	0.689	0.863	1.069	1.069
18	0.127	0.257	0.392	0.534	0.688	0.862	1.067	1.067
19	0.127	0.257	0.391	0.533	0.688	0.861	1.066	1.066
20	0.127	0.257	0.391	0.533	0.687	0.860	1.064	1.064
21	0.127	0.257	0.391	0.532	0.686	0.859	1.063	1.063
22	0.127	0.256	0.390	0.532	0.686	0.858	1.061	1.061
23	0.127	0.256	0.390	0.532	0.685	0.858	1.060	1.060
24	0.127	0.256	0.390	0.531	0.685	0.857	1.059	1.059
25	0.127	0.256	0.390	0.531	0.684	0.856	1.058	1.058
26	0.127	0.256	0.390	0.531	0.684	0.856	1.058	1.058
27	0.127	0.256	0.389	0.531	0.684	0.855	1.057	1.057
28	0.127	0.256	0.389	0.530	0.683	0.855	1.056	1.056
29	0.127	0.256	0.389	0.530	0.683	0.854	1.055	1.055
30	0.127	0.256	0.389	0.530	0.683	0.854	1.055	1.055
40	0.126	0.255	0.388	0.529	0.681	0.851	1.050	1.050
60	0.126	0.254	0.387	0.527	0.679	0.848	1.046	1.046
120	0.126	0.254	0.386	0.526	0.677	0.845	1.041	1.041
∞	0.126	0.253	0.385	0.524	0.674	0.842	1.036	1.036

TABLE A-2 (continued)

Percentiles of the *t* Distribution

ν	$1 - \alpha$							
	.90	.95	.975	.99	.995	.995	.9995	.9995
1	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657	63.657	636.619	636.619
2	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	9.925	31.598	31.598
3	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	5.841	12.924	12.924
4	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	4.604	8.610	8.610
5	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	4.032	6.869	6.869
6	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	3.707	5.959	5.959
7	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	3.499	5.408	5.408
8	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	3.355	5.041	5.041
9	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	3.250	4.781	4.781
10	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	3.169	4.587	4.587
11	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	3.106	4.437	4.437
12	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	3.055	4.318	4.318
13	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	3.012	4.221	4.221
14	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	2.977	4.140	4.140
15	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	2.947	4.073	4.073
16	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	2.921	4.015	4.015
17	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	2.898	3.965	3.965
18	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	2.878	3.922	3.922
19	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	2.861	3.883	3.883
20	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	2.845	3.850	3.850
21	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	2.831	3.819	3.819
22	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	2.819	3.792	3.792
23	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	2.807	3.767	3.767
24	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	2.797	3.745	3.745
25	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	2.787	3.725	3.725
26	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	2.779	3.707	3.707
27	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	2.771	3.690	3.690
28	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	2.763	3.674	3.674
29	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	2.756	3.659	3.659
30	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750	2.750	3.646	3.646
40	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704	2.704	3.551	3.551
60	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	2.660	3.460	3.460
120	1.289	1.658	1.980	2.358	2.617	2.617	3.373	3.373
∞	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	2.576	3.291	3.291

Source: Table A-2 is taken from Table III of Fisher and Yates: *Statistical Tables for Biological, Agricultural and Medical Research*, 6th ed., 1963, published by Oliver and Boyd, Edinburgh, and by permission of the authors and publishers.

F-Distribution, Upper 5% Points [$F(v_1, v_2, 0.95)$]
Degrees of Freedom for Numerator

5%

$v_2 \backslash v_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	∞
1	161.4	199.5	215.7	224.6	230.2	234.0	236.8	238.9	240.5	241.9	243.9	245.9	248.0	249.1	250.1	251.1	252.2	253.3	254.3
2	18.51	19.00	19.16	19.25	19.30	19.33	19.35	19.37	19.38	19.40	19.41	19.43	19.45	19.45	19.46	19.47	19.48	19.49	19.50
3	10.13	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79	8.74	8.70	8.66	8.64	8.62	8.59	8.57	8.55	8.53
4	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96	5.91	5.86	5.80	5.77	5.75	5.72	5.69	5.66	5.63
5	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74	4.68	4.62	4.56	4.53	4.50	4.46	4.43	4.40	4.36
6	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06	4.00	3.94	3.87	3.84	3.81	3.77	3.74	3.70	3.67
7	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64	3.57	3.51	3.44	3.41	3.38	3.34	3.30	3.27	3.23
8	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35	3.28	3.22	3.15	3.12	3.08	3.04	3.01	2.97	2.93
9	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.14	3.07	3.01	2.94	2.90	2.86	2.83	2.79	2.75	2.71
10	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.91	2.85	2.77	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.58	2.54
11	4.84	3.98	3.59	3.36	3.20	3.09	3.01	2.95	2.90	2.85	2.79	2.72	2.65	2.61	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.45	2.40
12	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.69	2.62	2.54	2.51	2.47	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.30
13	4.67	3.81	3.41	3.18	3.03	2.92	2.83	2.77	2.71	2.67	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.25	2.21
14	4.60	3.74	3.34	3.11	2.96	2.85	2.76	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.27	2.22	2.18	2.13
15	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54	2.48	2.40	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.20	2.16	2.11	2.07
16	4.49	3.63	3.24	3.01	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.59	2.54	2.49	2.42	2.35	2.28	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.06	2.01
17	4.45	3.59	3.20	2.96	2.81	2.70	2.61	2.55	2.49	2.45	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.19	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.01	1.96
18	4.41	3.55	3.16	2.93	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.46	2.41	2.34	2.27	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.97	1.92
19	4.38	3.52	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.63	2.54	2.48	2.42	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.16	2.11	2.07	2.03	1.98	1.93	1.88
20	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.28	2.20	2.12	2.08	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.84
21	4.32	3.47	3.07	2.84	2.68	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.37	2.32	2.25	2.18	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.81
22	4.30	3.44	3.05	2.82	2.66	2.55	2.46	2.40	2.34	2.30	2.23	2.15	2.07	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.78
23	4.28	3.42	3.03	2.80	2.64	2.53	2.44	2.37	2.32	2.27	2.20	2.13	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.91	1.86	1.81	1.76
24	4.26	3.40	3.01	2.78	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.36	2.30	2.25	2.18	2.11	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.73
25	4.24	3.39	2.99	2.76	2.60	2.49	2.40	2.34	2.28	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.71
26	4.23	3.37	2.98	2.74	2.59	2.47	2.39	2.32	2.27	2.22	2.15	2.07	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.85	1.80	1.75	1.69
27	4.21	3.35	2.96	2.73	2.57	2.46	2.37	2.31	2.25	2.20	2.13	2.06	1.97	1.93	1.88	1.84	1.79	1.73	1.67
28	4.20	3.34	2.95	2.71	2.56	2.45	2.36	2.29	2.24	2.19	2.12	2.04	1.96	1.91	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.71	1.65
29	4.18	3.33	2.93	2.70	2.55	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.22	2.18	2.10	2.03	1.94	1.90	1.85	1.81	1.75	1.70	1.64
30	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.93	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.68	1.62
40	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12	2.08	2.00	1.92	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.64	1.58	1.51
60	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.53	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04	1.99	1.92	1.84	1.75	1.70	1.65	1.59	1.53	1.47	1.39
120	3.92	3.07	2.68	2.45	2.29	2.17	2.09	2.02	1.96	1.91	1.83	1.75	1.66	1.61	1.55	1.50	1.43	1.35	1.25
∞	3.84	3.00	2.60	2.37	2.21	2.10	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.83	1.75	1.67	1.57	1.52	1.46	1.39	1.32	1.22	1.00

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